

### Sole (Solea solea) in Division 7.a (Irish Sea)

### **ICES** advice on fishing opportunities

ICES advises that when the MSY approach is applied, catches in 2021 should be no more than 768 tonnes.

Note: This advice sheet is abbreviated due to the COVID-19 disruption. The previous advice issued for 2020 is attached as Annex 1.

#### Stock development over time

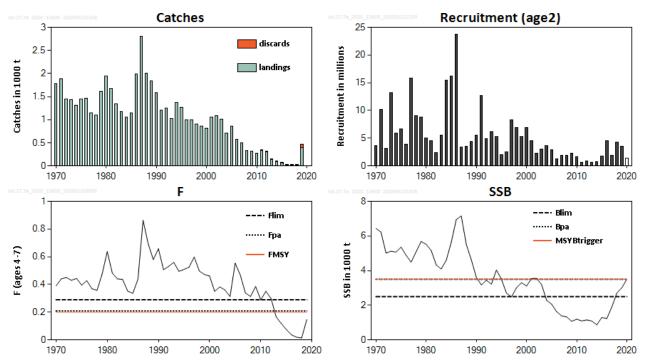


Figure 1 Sole in Division 7.a. Summary of the stock assessment. Discard values have only been available since 2011. The assumed recruitment for 2020 is unshaded.

### Stock and exploitation status

**Table 1** Sole in Division 7.a. State of the stock and the fishery relative to reference points.

		Fishing pressure						Stock size						
		2017	2018	2019			2018 2019		2019		2020			
Maximum sustainable yield	F <sub>MSY</sub>	•	•	8	Below		MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>	8	8	0	Above trigger			
Precautionary approach	F <sub>pa</sub> ,F <sub>lim</sub>	•	•	0	Harvested sustainably		B <sub>pa</sub> ,B <sub>lim</sub>	0	0	0	Full reproductive capacity			
Management plan	F <sub>MGT</sub>	_	_	_	Not applicable		B <sub>MGT</sub>	_	-	_	Not applicable			

### **Catch scenarios**

 Table 2
 Sole in Division 7.a. Assumptions made for the interim year and in the forecast.

Variable	Value	Notes
F <sub>ages 4–7</sub> (2020)	0.118	Average F (2017–2019) scaled to F corresponding to landings constraint.
SSB <sub>2021</sub>	3616	Fishing at F = 0.118; in tonnes.
R <sub>age 2</sub> (2020–2021)	1454	Geometric mean (2010–2018); in thousands.
Total catch (2020)	457	TAC 2020; in tonnes.
Projected landings (2020)	425	TAC 2020 minus the projected discards; in tonnes.
Projected discards (2020)	32	Average rate of 2017–2019 (7.0%); in tonnes.

Table 3Sole in Division 7.a. Annual catch scenarios. Weights are in tonnes.

Basis	Total catch * (2021)	Projected landings (2021)	Projected discards * (2021)	F <sub>projected</sub> landings (2021)	SSB (2022)	% SSB change **	% TAC change ***	% advice change ^			
ICES advice basis											
F <sub>MSY</sub>	768	714	54	0.20	3288	-9.1	68	37			
Other scenarios											
F <sub>MSY lower</sub>	627	583	44	0.160	3418	-5.5	37	11.7			
F <sub>MSY upper</sub>	902	839	63	0.24	3164	-12.5	97	61			
F = 0	0	0	0	0.0	3998	10.6	-100	-100			
F <sub>pa</sub>	802	746	56	0.21	3257	-9.9	76	43			
F <sub>lim</sub>	1063	989	74	0.29	3016	-16.6	133	90			
$SSB_{2022} = B_{lim}$	1625	1511	114	0.49	2500	-31	256	190			
SSB <sub>2022</sub> = B <sub>pa</sub> = MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>	539	501	38	0.136	3500	-3.2	17.9	-4.0			
F = F <sub>2020</sub>	473	440	33	0.118	3560	-1.55	3.53	-15.7			

<sup>\*</sup> Total catches and projected discards are calculated from projected landings based on the average discard rate in 2017–2019 (7.0% in weight).

The catch advice for 2021 has increased compared to the advice for 2020 due to a further increase in stock size, with the spawning-stock biomass (SSB) now slightly above MSY B<sub>trigger</sub>.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> SSB 2022 relative to SSB 2021.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Total catch in 2021 relative to TAC 2020 (457 tonnes).

<sup>^</sup> Advice value for 2021 relative to the advice value for 2020 (561 tonnes).

## **Quality of the assessment**

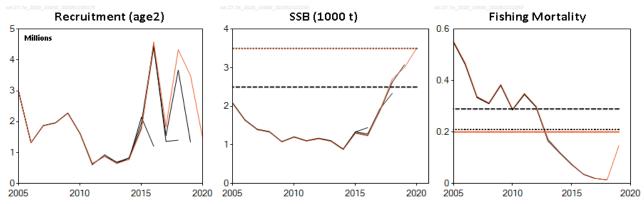


Figure 2 Sole in Division 7.a. Historical assessment results (final-year assumed recruitment included).

### History of the advice, catch, and management

Table 4 Sole in Division 7.a. History of ICES advice, the agreed TAC, official landings, and ICES estimates of landings and discards. Weights are in tonnes.

	discards. Weights are in tonnes.						
Year	ICES advice	Landings corresponding to advice	Catch corresponding to advice	Agreed TAC	Official landings	ICES discards	ICES landings
1987	No increase in F	1900		2100	2041	-	2808
1988	80% of F (86); TAC	1600		1750	1885	-	1999
1989	80% of F (87); TAC	< 1480		1480	1823	-	1833
1990	Interim advice	1050 *		1500	1576	-	1583
1991	90% of F (89); TAC	1300		1500	1223	-	1212
1992	No long-term gains in increased F	1200 **		1350	1234	-	1259
1993	F = F (91) ~ 920 tonnes	920		1000	971	-	1023
1994	No long-term gains in increased F	1510 **		1500	1367	-	1374
1995	20% reduction in F	800		1300	1300	-	1266
1996	20% reduction in F	800		1000	1023	-	1002
1997	20% reduction in F	800		1000	1027	-	1003
1998	20% reduction in F	850		900	895	-	911
1999	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	830		900	810	-	863
2000	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1080		1080	833	-	818
2001	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 930		1100	1012	-	1053
2002	Keep F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1100		1100	1085	-	1090
2003	Keep F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1010		1010	1014	-	1014
2004	Maintain SSB above B <sub>pa</sub>	< 790		800	712	-	709
2005	F < F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1000		960	854	-	855
2006	Recent catch levels (2002–2004)	< 930		960	576	-	569
2007	Maintain SSB above B <sub>pa</sub>	0		820	491	-	492
2008	Zero catch	0		669	320	-	332
2009	Zero catch and recovery plan	0		502	325	-	325
2010	Zero catch and recovery plan	0		402	277	-	277
2011	See scenarios	-		390	330	14	330
2012	MSY transition	< 200		300	296	22	298
2013	No directed fisheries, bycatch and discards should be minimized	0		140	148	11	148

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Year	ICES advice	Landings corresponding to advice	Catch corresponding to advice	Agreed TAC	Official landings	ICES discards	ICES landings
2014	No directed fisheries, bycatch and discards should be minimized	0		95	96	7	99
2015	No directed fisheries, bycatch and discards should be minimized	0		90	76	7	76
2016	MSY approach (minimize all catches)	0		40	35	2	35
2017	MSY approach		0	40	32	2	34
2018	MSY approach		0	40	36 ***	2	36
2019	MSY approach		≤ 414	414	400 ***	63	400
2020	MSY approach		≤ 561	457			
2021	MSY approach		≤ 768				

<sup>\*</sup> Revised to 1500 tonnes in 1990.

## Summary of the assessment

 Table 5
 Sole in Division 7.a. Assessment summary. Weights are in tonnes and recruitment in thousands.

Year	Recruitment age 2	SSB	Landings	Discards **	Fishing mortality ages 4–7
1970	3695	6436	1785		0.39
1971	10177	6222	1882		0.44
1972	3186	5011	1450		0.45
1973	13133	5123	1428		0.43
1974	5870	5068	1307		0.44
1975	6680	5359	1441		0.40
1976	3857	4889	1463		0.43
1977	15772	4490	1147		0.37
1978	9040	5092	1106		0.36
1979	8848	5685	1614		0.47
1980	5070	5513	1941		0.64
1981	4497	5165	1667		0.48
1982	2460	4331	1338		0.44
1983	5557	4095	1169		0.44
1984	15465	4602	1058		0.35
1985	16230	5637	1146		0.34
1986	23711	6948	1995		0.44
1987	3458	7154	2808		0.86
1988	3493	5505	1999		0.69
1989	4369	4617	1833		0.58
1990	5554	3611	1583		0.66
1991	12668	3174	1212		0.51
1992	4948	3441	1259		0.53
1993	6181	3220	1023		0.56
1994	5240	4035	1374		0.50
1995	2004	3505	1266		0.51
1996	2496	2699	1002		0.53
1997	8359	2489	1003		0.60
1998	6873	3011	911		0.50
1999	5241	3303	863		0.47
2000	6956	3110	818		0.46
2001	4553	3547	1053		0.35
2002	2330	3558	1090		0.38
2003	3056	3195	1014		0.36
2004	3638	2286	709		0.31
2005	2953	2066	855		0.55

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Catch at status quo F.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> Preliminary.

Year	Recruitment age 2	SSB	Landings	Discards **	Fishing mortality ages 4–7
2006	1320	1633	569		0.47
2007	1867	1390	492		0.34
2008	1956	1329	332		0.31
2009	2270	1075	325		0.39
2010	1609	1198	277		0.29
2011	636	1097	330	14	0.35
2012	879	1158	298	22	0.30
2013	645	1091	148	11	0.167
2014	783	874	99	7	0.119
2015	1753	1299	76	7	0.075
2016	4584	1234	35	2	0.037
2017	1837	1905	34	2	0.020
2018	4336	2707	36	2	0.0141
2019	3493	3012	400	64	0.148
2020	1454 *	3514			

<sup>\*</sup> Geometric mean (2010–2018).

### **Sources and references**

ICES. 2020. Working Group for the Celtic Seas Ecoregion (WGCSE). Draft report. ICES Scientific Reports. 2:40. Xx pp. http://doi.org/10.17895/ices.pub.5978. Publication of the full report is expected end of 2020.

*Recommended citation*: ICES. 2020. Sole (*Solea solea*) in Division 7.a (Irish Sea). *In* Report of the ICES Advisory Committee, 2020. ICES Advice 2020, sol.27.7a. <a href="https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.advice.5853">https://doi.org/10.17895/ices.advice.5853</a>.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Discards are not included in the assessment.



## Sole (Solea solea) in Division 7.a (Irish Sea)

### ICES advice on fishing opportunities

ICES advises that when the MSY approach is applied, catches in 2020 should be no more than 561 tonn

#### Stock development over time

Spawning–stock biomass (SSB) has been below B<sub>lim</sub> between 2004 and 2017. SSB has increas d sin a 2014 and is between B<sub>lim</sub> and MSY B<sub>trigger</sub> in 2018 and 2019. The fishing mortality (F) has been declining since the late 15. Os and is presently below F<sub>MSY</sub> and close to zero. The 2011–2014 recruitments (R) have been the lowest in the late 15. Higher recruitment was observed in 2016 and 2018.

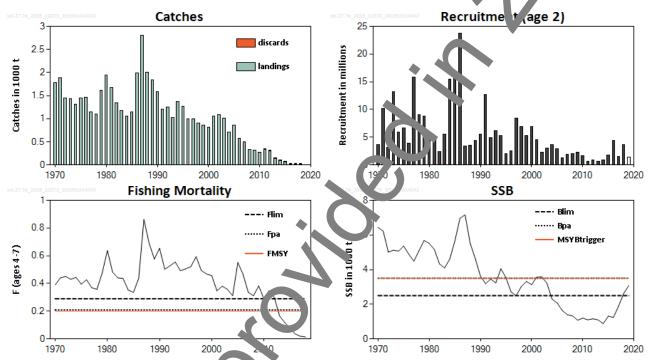


Figure 1 Sole in Division 7.a. Summary of the stock assessment. Discards are only available since 2011. The assumed recruitment for 2019 is unshaded.

#### Stock and exploitation status

ICES assesses that fishing pressure on the stock is below F<sub>MSY</sub>, F<sub>PA</sub> and F<sub>lim</sub> and the spawning–stock size is below MSY B<sub>trigger</sub> and between B<sub>pa</sub> and B<sub>lim</sub>.

**Table 1** Sole in Div. jon 7.a. State of the stock and fishery relative to reference points.

		An Fland state of the stock and horizing following to refer and points.										
		Fishing pressure					Stock size					
		2016	2017	2017 2018		_	2017		2018		2019	
Maximum sust nable , Id	F <sub>MSY</sub>	•	•	•	Below		MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>	8	8	8	Below trigger	
Preca the temproach	$F_{pa}, F_{lim}$	•	•	0	Harvested sustainably		B <sub>pa</sub> ,B <sub>lim</sub>	8	0	0	Increased risk	
Managem at plan	F <sub>MGT</sub>	_	-	_	Not applicable		B <sub>MGT</sub>	-	-	_	Not applicable	

#### **Catch scenarios**

**Table 2** Sole in Division 7.a. Assumptions made for the interim year and in the forecast.

Variable	Value	Notes					
F <sub>ages 4–7</sub> (2019)	0.133	Catch constraint (TAC 2019=414 tonnes)					
SSB <sub>2020</sub>	3218	Fishing at F = 0.133; in tonnes.					
R <sub>age 2</sub> (2019–2020)	1339	Geometric mean [GM] (2009–2017); in thousands.					
Catch (2019)	414	TAC 2019; in tonnes.					
Wanted catch (2019)	400	TAC 2019 minus a 3.5% discard ratio in weight; in tynnes.					
Unwanted catch (2019)	14	Average ratio of 2016–2018 (3.5%); in tempes.					

**Table 3** Sole in Division 7.a. Annual catch scenarios. Weights are in tonnes.

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Basis	Total catch * (2020)	Wanted catch** (2020)	Unwanted catch** (2020)	F <sub>wanted</sub> (2020)	SSB (2021)	% S: 3 cha ge **	% TAC change^	% Advice change ^^		
ICES advice basis										
MSY approach: F <sub>MSY</sub> × SSB <sub>2020</sub> /MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>	561	542	19	0.184	3028	-5.9	36	36		
Other scenarios										
$F = F_{MSY lower} \times SSB_{2020}/MSY B_{trigger}$	457	441	16	0.147	312ხ	-2.9	10.3	10.3		
$F = F_{MSY upper} \times SSB_{2020}/MSY B_{trigger}$	663	640	23	0.22	2934	-8.8	60	60		
$F = F_{MSY}$	606	585	21	0.20	2 87	-7.2	46	46		
F = 0	0	0	0		<b>3552</b>	10.3	-100	-100		
F <sub>pa</sub>	634	612	22	0.2	2961	-8.0	53	53		
F <sub>lim</sub>	844	815	29	( 19	2766	-14	104	104		
$SSB_{2021} = B_{lim}$	1130	1091	39	٦41	2500	-22	173	173		
$SSB_{2021} = B_{pa} = MSY B_{trigger}$	55	53	2	0.0 b8	3500	8.8	-87	-87		
F = F <sub>2019</sub>	414	400	- 1	.133	3165	-1.7	0	0		

<sup>\*</sup> Total catches are calculated from wanted catch (fish that we ald be landed in the absence of the EU landing obligation), based on the average discard rate in 2016–2018 (3.5% in weight).

The catch advice for 2020 has increased compared to that for 2019 due to an increase in stock size.

### Basis of the advice

**Table 4** Sole in Division 7. The hasis of the advice.

Advice basis	visY approach
Management plan	CES is ot aware of any agreed precautionary management plan for sole in this area.

### Quality of the assessment

The assessment of shown consistency over the recent years in estimating SSB, fishing mortality, and recruitment. Discards are currently of included in the assessment, but given the consistently low discard rates of sole (3.5% in 2016–2018) it is unlikely that the inclusion of discards would change the perception of the stock.

<sup>\*\*</sup> The "wanted" and "unwanted catch" are used to describe hat would be landed and discarded, respectively, in the absence of the EU landing obligation.

<sup>\*\*\*</sup> SSB 2021 relative to SSB 2020.

<sup>^</sup> Total catch in 2020 relative to TAC 2019 (414 to ries).

<sup>^^</sup> Advice value 2020 relative to the advice value 2 19 (414 tonnes).

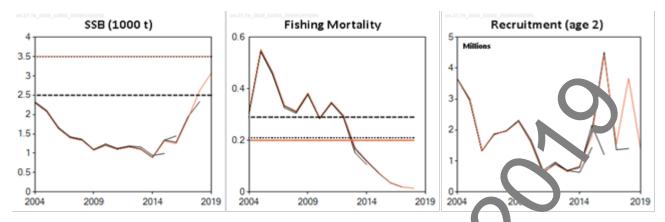


Figure 2 Sole in Division 7.a. Historical assessment results (final-year recruitment estimates in Jude 1).

### Issues relevant for the advice

The stock is slowly recovering and is projected to remain close to  $B_{lim}$  in 2020 and 2021. It may fall below  $B_{lim}$  if future recruitment is below average.

### **Reference points**

 Table 5
 Sole in Division 7.a. Reference points, values, and their technic bass.

able 5 Sole in Division 7.a. Reference points, values, and their technic thas 3.									
Framework	Reference point	Value	echnical basis	Source					
	MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>	3500	B <sub>pa</sub> ; in tonk s.	ICES (2016)					
MSY approach	F <sub>MSY</sub>	0.20	Stochastic singletions with a segmented regression stock—recriptment plationship.	ICES (2016)					
	F <sub>MSY lower</sub>	0.16	The minimule E will ch produces at least 95% of maximum yield.	ICES (2016)					
	F <sub>MSY upper</sub>	0.24	The maximum F which produces at least 95% of maximum yie.	ICES (2016)					
	B <sub>lim</sub>	2500	lowest value with above-average recruitment; in tonno.	ICES (2017)					
Precautionary	$B_pa$	35 0	$B_{na} \sim J_{lim} \times 1.4$ ; in tonnes.	ICES (2017)					
approach	F <sub>lim</sub>	0.2	Based on simulated recruitment to give median biomass = $B_{lim}$ .	ICES (2017)					
	F <sub>pa</sub>	0.2	F <sub>lim</sub> 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>	ICES (2017)					
	MAP MSY B <sub>trigger</sub>								
	MAP B <sub>pa</sub>								
Management	MAP B <sub>lim</sub>								
plan	MAP F <sub>MSY</sub>			•					
	MAP range F <sub>low</sub>			•					
	MAP range F <sub>upper</sub>			·					

## Basis of the assessment

**Table 6** Schip Dilision 7.a. The basis of the assessment.

ICES stock data tegory	1 ( <u>ICES, 2018</u> ).
Assessment type	Age-based analytical assessment (XSA) that uses landings in the model.
	International landings, age and length frequencies from catch sampling; one survey index (UK(E&W)-
Input	BTS-Q3); fixed maturity data from UK survey information; natural mortality is assumed to be
	constant.
Discards and bycatch	Not included in the assessment, but used to provide catch advice.
Indicators	None.
Other information	This stock was benchmarked in 2011 (ICES, 2011).
Working group	Working Group for the Celtic Seas Ecoregion (WGCSE)

### Information from stakeholders

There is no additional available information.

## History of the advice, catch, and management

Sole in Division 7.a. History of ICES advice, the agreed TAC, official landings, and ICES estimate of lar dings and discards. Weights are in tonnes.

	discards. Weights are in torm		Catab				
.,	1050 1 1	Landings	Catch	Agreed	Official	ICES	LOTO I
Year	ICES advice	corresponding	corresponding	TAC	landing	scards	ICES landings
		to advice	to advice				
1987	No increase in F	1900		2100	204.	<u>·</u>	2808
1988	80% of F(86); TAC	1600		1750	18 5	)	1999
1989	80% of F(87); TAC	< 1480		1480	182	-	1833
1990	Interim advice	1050*		1500	157	-	1583
1991	90% of F(89); TAC	1300		1500	1223	-	1212
1992	No long-term gains in increased F	1200**		135(	1234	1	1259
1993	F = F(91) ~ 920 t	920		1000	971	ı	1023
1994	No long-term gains in increased F	1510**		150	1367	-	1374
1995	20% reduction in F	800		1300	1300	-	1266
1996	20% reduction in F	800		1000	1023	-	1002
1997	20% reduction in F	800		; b00	1027	-	1003
1998	20% reduction in F	850		900	895	-	911
1999	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	830		900	810	-	863
2000	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1080	70	1080	833	-	818
2001	Reduce F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 930		1100	1012	-	1053
2002	Keep F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 1100		1100	1085	-	1090
2003	Keep F below F <sub>pa</sub>	< 101		1010	1014	-	1014
2004	Maintain SSB above B <sub>pa</sub>	< 790		800	712	-	709
2005	F< F <sub>pa</sub>	< 100∪	3	960	854	-	855
2006	Recent catch levels (2002–2004)	< 9. 0		960	576	-	569
2007	Maintain SSB above B <sub>pa</sub>			820	491	-	492
2008	Zero catch	0		669	320	-	332
2009	Zero catch and recovery plan	0		502	325	-	325
2010	Zero catch and recovery plan	0		402	277	-	277
2011	See scenarios	-		390	330	14	330
2012	MSY transition	< 200		300	296	22	298
2013	No directed fisheries, by atchard	0		140	148	11	148
2013	discards should be minin iz .d	U		140	140	11	140
2014	No directed fisherie , sycateand	0		95	96	7	99
	No directed fisheries, byc. ch and						
2015	discards should be sinimized	0		90	76	7	76
2215	MSY approach ninimize all						
2016	catcl(s)	0		40	35	2	35
2017	MSY ar p. ach		0	40	32^	2	34
2018	MSY oproac		0	40	36^	2	36
2019	MSY appch		≤ 414	414			
2020	MS app oach		≤ 561				

<sup>\*</sup> Revised 1500 tonnes in 1990.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Catch at 3 atus quo F.

<sup>^</sup> Preliminary.

# History of the catch and landings

 Table 8
 Sole in Division 7.a. Catch distribution by fleet in 2018 as estimated by ICES.

Total catch		Landings	Disca	ards	
	Beam trawlers	Otter trawlers	Other gears	Beam trawlers	tter trawlers
38 tonnes	66%	30%	4%	51%	9%
		36 tonnes	2 tor	lh.	

Table 9 Sole in Division 7.a. History of commercial landings by country; both the official and IC.S estimated values are presented. Weights are in tonnes.

	pres	ented. Wei	giits are iii	torines.							
Year	Belgium	France	Ireland	Netherlands	UK (E+W)	UK (Isle of Man)	*(N) XU	UK (Scotland)	Official'	ICES landings	TAC
1973	793	12	27	281	258	-	46	11	1428	1428	-
1974	664	54	28	320	218	-	23		1307	1307	-
1975	805	59	24	234	281	-	24	15	1442	1441	-
1976	674	72	74	381	195	-	45	18	1463	1463	-
1977	566	39	84	227	160	-	49	21	1146	1147	-
1978	453	65	127	177	189	-	57	30	1098	1106	-
1979	779	48	134	247	290	-	7	42	1587	1614	-
1980	1002	41	229	169	367	- '	4 1	68	1920	1941	-
1981	884	13	167	186	311		41	45	1647	1667	-
1982	669	9	161	138	277		31	44	1329	1338	-
1983	544	3	203	224	219		33	29	1255	1169	-
1984	425	10	187	113	230	<u>-</u>	38	17	1020	1058	-
1985	589	9	180	546	269		36	28	1657	1146	-
1986	930	17	235	-	65.	1	50	46	1916	1995	-
1987	987	5	312	-	99	3	72	63	2041	2808	2100
1988	915	11	366	-	50.7	1	47	38	1885	1999	1750
1989	1010	5	155	-	010	2	-	38	1823	1833	1480
1990	786	2	170		569	10	-	39	1576	1583	1500
1991	371	3	198		581	44	-	26	1223	1212	1500
1992	531	11	164	( -	477	14	-	37	1234	1259	1350
1993	495	8	98	·	338	4	-	28	971	1023	1000
1994	706	7	226	-	409	5	-	14	1367	1374	1500
1995	675	5	176	<u> </u>	424	12	-	8	1300	1266	1300
1996	533	5	133	149	194	4	-	5	1023	1002	1000
1997	570	3	130	1 3	189	5	-	7	1027	1003	1000
1998	525	3		60	161	3	-	9	895	911	900
1999	469	< 1	120	46	165	1	-	8	810	863	900
2000	493		3	60	133	1	-	8	833	818	1080
2001	674	4	135	-	195	+	-	4	1012	1053	1100
2002	817	7	96	-	165	+	-	3	1085	1090	1100
2003	687		103	-	217	+	-	3	1014	1014	1010
2004	527	1	77	-	106	+	-	1	712	709	800
2005	562	3	85	-	103	+	-	1	854	855	960
2006		1	85	-	69	+	-	2	576	569	960
2007	305	1	115	-	66	< 1	-	4	491	492	820
2008	2.6	1	66	-	37	n/a	-	n/a	320	332	669
2009	257	n/a	47	-	19	1	-	1	325	325	502
2010	217	< 1	47		12	< 1	-	n/a	277	277	402

Year	Belgium	France	Ireland	Netherlands	UK (E+W)	UK (Isle of Man)	»(NI)*	UK (Scotland)	Officially reported	ES landings	TAC
2011	250	< 1	48	-	31	< 1	-	n/a	330	32	390
2012	222	< 1	51	-	21	< 1	-	n/a	291	294	300
2013	96	< 1	40	-	12	< 1	-	n/a	14	148	140
2014	43	n/a	43	-	10	< 1	-	n/a	96	99	95
2015	37	n/a	32	-	7	n/a	1	n/a	5	76	90
2016	14	n/a	15	1	6	n/a	1	n/a	35	35	40
2017**	14	n/a	14	-	4	n/a	-	n/	32	34	40
2018**	14	n/a	16	-	6	n/a	-	//a	36	36	40

<sup>\* 1989</sup> onwards: N. Ireland included with England & Wales.

## Summary of the assessment

 Table 10
 Sole in Division 7.a. Assessment summary. Weights are in tonnes and rec. "itment in thousands."

Table 10 Sol	e in Division 7.a. Assessment	summary. Weight	s are in tonnes and ret	. "Itment in thousand	S.
Year	Recruitment age 2	SSB	Landin	Discards**	F ages 4–7
1970	3695	6436	17		0.39
1971	10177	6222			0.44
1972	3186	5011	1450		0.45
1973	13133	5123	1428		0.43
1974	5870	5068	1307		0.44
1975	6680	5359	1441		0.40
1976	3857	1886	1463		0.43
1977	15772	4. 70	1147		0.37
1978	9041	30	1106		0.36
1979	8848	5685	1614		0.47
1980	5071	5514	1941		0.64
1981	4498	5166	1667		0.48
1982	2462	4331	1338		0.44
1983	559	4096	1169		0.44
1984	154. ^	4604	1058		0.35
1985	16250	5642	1146		0.34
1986	23752	6956	1995		0.44
1987	J462	7165	2808		0.86
1988	3498	5519	1999		0.69
1989	4374	4633	1833		0.58
1990	5564	3628	1583		0.65
1991	12686	3189	1212		0.50
1992	4955	3452	1259		0.53
1993	6191	3231	1023		0.55
1994	5250	4051	1374		0.49
2005	2006	3521	1266		0.51
196	2499	2712	1002		0.52
19.	8383	2500	1003		0.59
1998	6899	3027	911		0.49
1999	5256	3320	863		0.47
2000	6968	3132	818		0.46

<sup>\*\*</sup> Preliminary.

n/a = not available.

Year	Recruitment age 2	SSB	Landings	Discards**	F ages 4–7
2001	4560	3565	1053		0.35
2002	2332	3578	1090		0.38
2003	3059	3213	1014		0.36
2004	3644	2299	709		0.31
2005	2959	2076	855		0.55
2006	1321	1640	569		0.47
2007	1871	1398	492		0.34
2008	1962	1334	332		0.31
2009	2278	1081	325		0.38
2010	1615	1204	277		0.29
2011	638	1103	330	. 4	0.35
2012	883	1166	298	22	0.30
2013	648	1099	148	11	0.166
2014	831	883	99	7	0.118
2015	1807	1316	76	7	0.075
2016	4422	1247	35	2	0.036
2017	1553	1891	34	2	0.0193
2018	3670	2627	36	1.56	0.0138
2019	1339*	3079			

<sup>\*</sup> GM (2009–2017).

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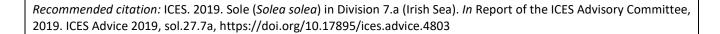
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<sup>\*\*</sup>Discards are not included in the assessment.